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# BUILDING HEALTHY COPING STRATEGIES: FOR PARENTS

#### GOALS

- ► Goals of This Workshop:
  - ► To understand how stress impacts our bodies and minds
  - ► To build emotion regulation skills to manage stress and anxiety

## WHAT IS STRESS?

#### STRESS

- Stress is our mind and bodies' natural responses to situations our brain perceives as being threatening or dangerous
- ► Life Stressors:
  - ▶ Friendships/Family
  - ▶ Occupation
  - ▶ Natural Disaster
  - ▶ Finances
  - ▶ Future
  - ▶ Health
  - ▶ Pandemic

SYMPTOM	PURPOSE
Racing/Pounding heart	Speed up oxygen delivery
Pale & Cold Fingers / Toes	Prepare for fight/flight response
Rapid Breathing	More oxygen for muscles to prepare for fight/flight
Sweating	Cool body to prevent overheating
Increased eye sensitivity to light	Better vision, so we can look for danger
Dry mouth, nausea, gastrointestinal distress	Direct all energy towards fight/flight response
Muscle tension/cramps, trembling, shaking	Prepare for fight/flight response
Decreased sensitivity to pain	Allows continued fight/flight if injured

#### HOW DOES STRESS FEEL?

## WHY IS THIS IMPORTANT?

#### Mind:

- Irritability
- Anger
- Anxiety
- Depression
- Lack of
- Motivation
- Rumination
- Insomnia
- Loneliness
- Exhaustion

#### Body:

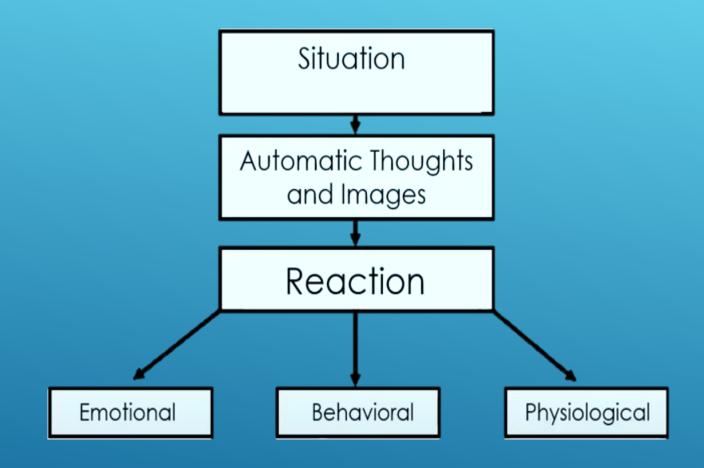
- Restlessness
- Headaches
- Cardiac Problems
- High Blood
- Pressure
- High Blood Sugar
- Weakened
   Immune System

#### BRAIN IMPLICATIONS

- ► Frontal Lobe Functions
- ► Amygdala Functions
- ► Hippocampus Functions

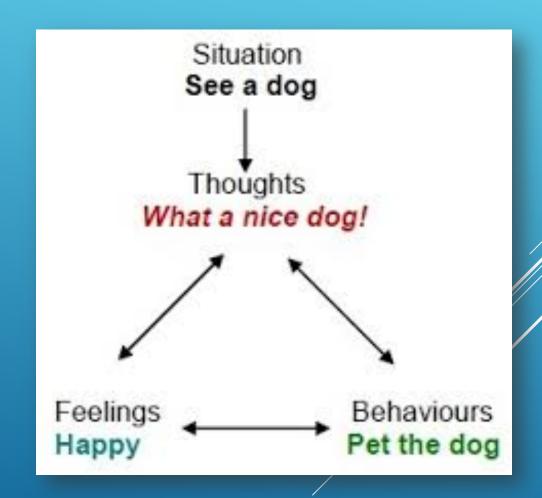


HOW DOES STRESS WORK?



#### HOW DOES STRESS WORK?





## WHATIS EMOTION REGULATION/ COPING SKILLS

► The ability to respond to ongoing demands of experiences with the range of emotions in a manner that is flexible to promote adaptive, goal-oriented behaviors



IDENTIFICATION OF INTERNAL EMOTIONS



UNDERSTANDING DIFFERENT FEELING STATES



APPLYING
APPROPRIATE LABELS
("HAPPY" OR "SAD")



EXPRESS EMOTIONS
SAFELY AND REGULATE
INTERNAL EXPERIENCE

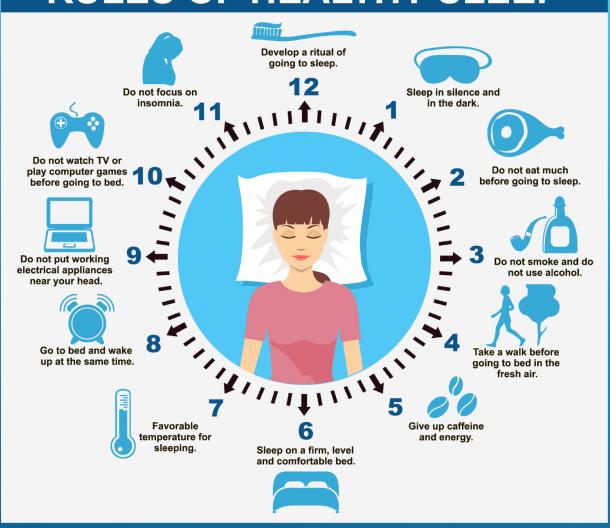
#### PROCESS OF REGULATING EMOTIONS

- Reduced rumination
- Reduced in stress
- Improved working memory
- Increased focus and attention
- Less emotional reactivity
- Stronger cognitive flexibility
- Improved relationships
- Enhanced self insight

#### BENEFITS OF COPING

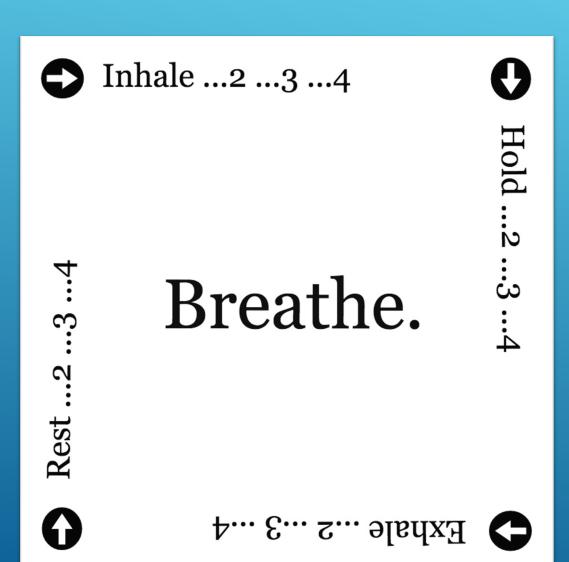
#### COPING OPTION: LIFESTYLE CHANGES

#### **RULES OF HEALTHY SLEEP**

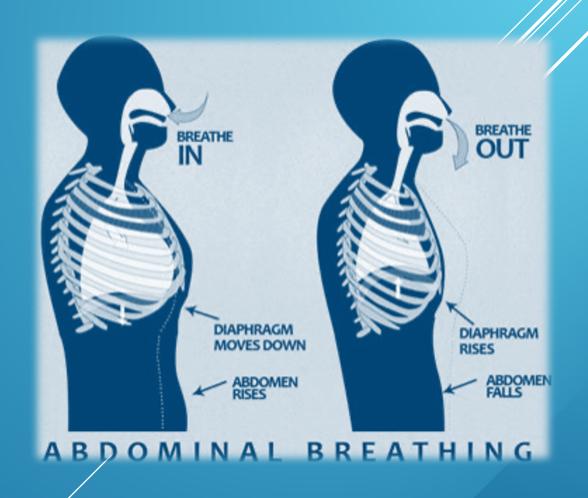


### LET'S PRACTICE!

#### SQUARE BREATHING

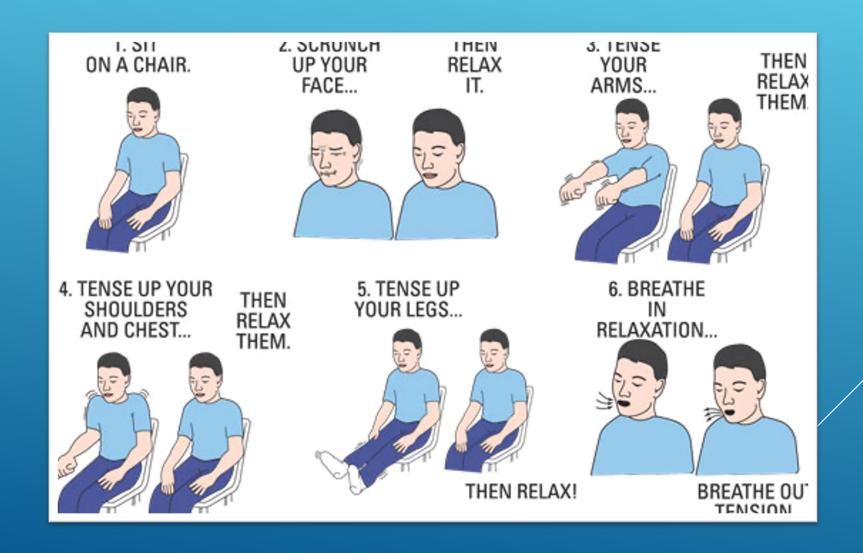


## BREATHING AWARENESS



## MINDFULNESS: LEAVES ON A STREAM

#### PROGRESSIVE MUSCLE RELAXATION (PMR)



## COPING SKILLS

- ► Belly Breaths
- ► Square Breathing
- ▶ Mindful Eating
- Progressive Muscle Relaxation
- ▶ Breathing Awareness
- ▶ Guided Imagery

## THANK YOU